

First Summary:

Responsibility requires reacting to reality. Justice cannot be based on minority hearsay evidence. Two hundred years after the Magellan circumnavigation and a hundred years after millions of civilians were slaughtered in the Thirty Years War between the Protestants and Catholics, the American founders saw clearly that equal justice was incompatible with an unevenly revealed religion. So religion is immoral. Be careful. Be skeptical. If your superstitious cult didn't stress the fundamental importance of reason, understanding, learning the complete truth and having the courage to not ignore evidence then your god is an obscurantist devil who does not want you to think like a responsible adult.

Excessive selfish credulity is a potentially deadly vice.

Second Summary:

Ethan Allen summarized my essay in 1784:

"Such people as can be prevailed upon to believe, that their reason is depraved, may easily be led by the nose, and duped into superstition at the pleasure of those in whom they confide, and there remain from generation to generation: for when they throw by the law of reason the only one which God gave them to direct them in their speculations and duty, they are exposed to ignorant or insidious teachers, and also to their own irregular passions, and to the folly and enthusiasm of those about them, which nothing but reason can prevent or restrain..."

Ethan Allen

"Undoubtedly it is our duty, and for our best good, that we occupy and improve the faculties, with which our creator has endowed us, but so far as prejudice, or prepossession of opinion prevails over our minds, in the same proportion, reason is excluded from our theory or practice. Therefore if we would acquire useful knowledge, we must first divest ourselves of those impediments and sincerely endeavor to search out the truth: and draw our conclusions from reason and just argument, which will never conform to our inclination, interest or fancy; but we must conform to that if we would judge rightly."

Ethan Allen

"The representation of a God, who (as we are told by certain divines) from eternity elected an inconsiderable part of mankind to eternal life, and reprobated the rest to eternal damnation ... is a selfish and inferior notion of a God void of justice, goodness, and truth, ... which, if admitted to be true, overturns all religion, ... resolving the whole into the sovereign disposal of a tyrannical and unjust being, which is offensive to reason and common sense, and subversive of moral rectitude in general."

Ethan Allen

Did you know that Marxists teach that people in a capitalist society can't be reasonable? They say that all of our political thoughts are determined by our social class. Obviously, Ethan Allen is better thinker than Karl Marx. If people can't be reasonable then there can't be any point in talking about it. The Marxist belief that only they can be reasonable displays the kind of arrogance that destroys empathy.

"A fair deal will always be a reasonable deal"